

如何举报仇恨犯罪

How to Report a Hate Crime



www.hatecrimebook.com

SAN FRANCISCO / OAKLAND

Simplified Chinese & English

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What is a Hate Crime?

- Any crime committed with a bias and prejudice motive and selects victims based on a particular group: race, nationality, religion, sexual orientation, disability, age, or gender.
- **Hate Incidents:** Name calling, insults, displaying hate material on your property or public places.

If it starts to threaten a person or property, it becomes hate crime.

- **Hate Crimes:** Any act or attempted act that constitutes an offence under criminal law, such as: harassment, involves injury, threats/acts of violence, or property damage.

什么是仇恨犯罪？

- 所有基于偏见动机, 根据种族, 国籍, 宗教, 性取向, 残疾, 年龄, 性别来选择受害人的 犯罪
- 仇恨行为:
 - 辱骂, 侮辱, 在你的所有财产或公共场所陈列仇恨材料
 - 当人身或财产受到威胁, 仇恨行为转为仇恨犯罪
- 仇恨犯罪:
 - 任何构成触犯犯罪法的行为或企图, 如:
 - 骚扰
 - 导致伤残
 - 暴力威胁 / 举止
 - 财产损失

People Who Commit Hate Crimes (Offenders / Perpetrators)

- Displays prejudice of bias against a particular group
- Wants to establish separate states
- Wrongly blames group for social problems
- They are afraid and angry
- Few successes in life
- Unhappy and mixed up emotionally
- Easily swayed by people of hate groups
- Involvement prevents them from meeting new challenges and taking positive steps towards leading more productive and fulfilling lives

仇恨犯罪人 (冒犯者 / 作恶者)

- 歧视某群体
- 想搞分离, 不合群
- 误指某群体导致社会问题
- 易怕易怒的人
- 人生不顺的人
- 愁苦, 情感混淆的人
- 容易被仇恨群体左右的人
- 卷入仇恨活动令他们不能迎接新的挑战, 采取向上的步骤, 过一个更充实富有的人生

Effects of Hate Crimes

- Sense of security is lost
- Victim, family & friends of victims suffer personal, financial, emotional loss
- Divides neighborhoods & communities
- Raises fear & suspicion
- Lowers openness & cooperation
- Directly threatens principles of democracy and equality
- Directly attacks our country's founding principles
- People lose confidence in the law
- Causes retaliating attacks by the victim groups
- Creates more violence and social/ethnic conflict

仇恨犯罪的影响

- 失去安全感
- 受害人, 家人, 及受害人的朋友遭到人身, 财产, 精神方面的损失
- 破坏邻里及社区的和谐
- 引起惊恐和猜疑
- 减低开放度和协作精神
- 直接威胁民主和平等的准则
- 截然违背我们的建国纲领
- 民众对法律失去信心
- 导致受害群体的报复行为
- 促成更多的暴力行为及社会 / 族裔冲突

Why You Need to Report

- DO NOT WORRY ABOUT NOT BEING A CITIZEN. YOU HAVE RIGHTS!
 - Do not fear deportation or arrest
 - Department of Homeland Security and Department of Fair Employment and Housing will not collect immigration status
- Do not be ashamed or in denial
 - You are not alone in this. There is a whole community that will support you if you speak up.
- www.hatecrimebook.com By reporting hate crimes, you protect yourself and others
- All crime must be reported to control and prevent future incidents
- Not reporting hate crimes raises levels of violence
- When left unpunished, the rule of the law is challenged
- Directly threatens national security
- If no crimes are reported = no record
= no hate crimes

为什么要举报

- 不要担心你不是美国公民. 你有权利举报!
 - 不要怕被遣返或逮捕
 - 你举报仇恨犯罪时 DFEH (加州平等就业住房部) and DHS (国土 安全部) 等机构不会收集你的移民信息
- 不要感到羞耻或否认事实
 - 你不孤独. 你勇敢讲话时, 整个社区都支持你.
- 你用举报仇恨犯罪的行动保护自己和他人
- 必须举报所有犯罪, 以控制避免将来的犯罪
- 不举报仇恨犯罪将增加暴力水准
- 如不惩罚犯罪行为, 法律条例将遭到挑战
- 直接危害国家安全
- 如果不举报犯罪
 - = 没有记录
 - = 没有仇恨犯罪

了解你的权益

Know Your Rights

www.hatecrimebook.com

CA Penal code section 422.6

CA Civil code section 51.7



CA Penal code section 422.6(a)(b)(c)

(a) No person, whether or not acting under color of law, shall by force or threat of force, willfully injure, intimidate, interfere with, oppress, or threaten any other person in the exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to him or her by the Constitution or laws of this state or by the Constitution or laws of the United States in whole or in part because of one or more of the actual or perceived characteristics of the victim listed in subdivision (a) of Section 422.55.

(b) No person, whether or not acting under color of law, shall knowingly deface, damage, or destroy the real or personal property of any other person for the purpose of intimidating or interfering with the free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to the other person by the Constitution or laws of this state or by the Constitution or laws of the United States, in whole or in part because of one or more of the actual or perceived characteristics of the victim listed in subdivision (a) of Section 422.55.

(c) Any person convicted of violating subdivision (a) or (b) shall be punished by imprisonment in a county jail not to exceed one year, or by a fine not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000), or by both the above imprisonment and fine, and the court shall order the defendant to perform a minimum of community service, not to exceed 400 hours, to be performed over a period not to exceed 350 days, during a time other than his or ...

... her hours of employment or school attendance. However, no person may be convicted of violating subdivision (a) based upon speech alone, except upon a showing that the speech itself threatened violence against a specific person or group of persons and that the defendant had the apparent ability to carry out the threat.

CA Civil code section 51.7 (Ralph Civil Rights Act of 1976)

(b) All persons within the jurisdiction of this state have the right to be free from any violence, or intimidation by threat of violence, committed against their persons or property because of political affiliation, or on account of any characteristic listed or defined in subdivision (b) or (e) of Section 51, or position in a labor dispute, or because another person perceives them to have one or more of those characteristics. The identification in this subdivision of particular bases of discrimination is illustrative rather than restrictive.

**PERPETRATOR LIABLE FOR
EACH AND EVERY OFFENSE**

**NEEDS TO PAY MAX 3 TIMES
AMOUNT OF DAMAGE**

CIVIL PENALTY OF \$10,000

Prevention Tips

- Always let someone know where you're going
- Carry ID
- Stay alert of your surroundings
- Familiarize yourself with key landmarks:
Market, Police Station, Fire Department,
Gas Station, Restaurant, Intersections
- Carry personal alarm or whistle and flashlights
- Avoid isolated areas
- Avoid shortcuts
- Do not walk alone, especially at night
- Walk near curb, facing traffic
- Choose busy, well lit streets
- Look confident and purposeful in your walk
- Do not display any cash or credit card or jewelry
- Public transportation:
 - Check bus/train schedule
 - Do not wait alone at a stop
 - Know where you are going and how to get back
 - Sit near the bus driver
 - If harassed, report to driver immediately

防范建议

- 让别人知道你要去哪里
- 携带身份证
- 注意你周围的环境
- 熟悉地标建筑:
 - 市场, 警察局, 消火站, 加油站, 车行
- 随身携带报警装置, 哨子, 手电筒
- 避免偏僻的地方
- 不要抄近路
- 不要独行, 尤其在晚间
- 沿着路边走, 迎着车辆驶来的方向走
- 选择繁忙照明好的街道
- 走路时充满自信坚定
- 不要暴露现金, 信誉卡, 或首饰
- 公交须知:
 - 了解公交 / 地铁时刻表
 - 不要一个人在站台等车
 - 知道你要去的地方及返程路线
 - 选择坐在离司机近的座位
 - 如遇骚扰, 立即通知司机

When Facing an Attack (Hate Speech/Crime)

Trust your instincts & assess the situation.
Your safety is #1

1. Walk away ASAP or take the next exit and get out of the situation. The closer you are to other people, the better.
2. Don't get triggered to participate in verbal argument because it will escalate the situation.
3. Engage bystanders. Tell them what's going on and ask them for help.
4. Take out your phone and start taking pictures or a video of the perpetrator (IF SAFE).
5. Call 9-1-1 if attacked.
6. Scream 'HELP' or 'FIRE' or blow personal alarm/whistle.
7. If you are physically attacked:
 - Protect your body and defend yourself by whatever means necessary.
 - Act crazy because they will freak out and let you go.
8. Again, try to get out of the situation as fast you can.

面临攻击时 (仇恨语言 / 犯罪)

相信自己的直觉并评估情况。
您的安全性是第一

1. 马上走开或在下一个出口出站, 离其他人越近越好
2. 避免被引入口角之争, 这只会令事态升级
3. 设法引起旁观者的注意, 告诉他们发生了什么事并寻求他们的帮助
4. www.hatecrimebook.com
在保证安全的前提下, 用手机对肇事者拍照或录像
5. 如果遭到攻击, 请致电 9-1-1
6. 大喊“救人”, “救火”或吹响自卫警报 / 哨子
7. 如果你遭到人身攻击:
 - 采取任何可以采取的自卫措施
 - 表现得像个疯子, 这样他们就怕了, 放你走开
8. 再强调一边, 尽快离开事发之地

What to Do After an Attack (Witness or Victim)

CALL 9-1-1 IF PHYSICALLY INJURED

SHAKE IT OFF

Write down somewhere what you remember about the person/people:

- Skin color
- Facial hair (beard, mustache)
- Eyes (color, glasses?)
- Hair style/color (side part, long, short)
- Height
- Clothing
- Behavior
- Voice
- Age
- Tattoo
- Scars
- Jewelry
- Weight

Keep being in the world, and remind yourself that you are alive. Talk to someone about it and report it.

遇到仇恨行为后应该怎么做 (目击者或受害人)

如果受伤请拨打 9-1-1

尽快脱离处境

写下你能记住的当事人:

- 肤色
- 面部发毛 (胡子, 鬓角)
- 眼睛 (颜色, 是否戴眼镜?)
- 发型 / 发色 (侧分, 长发, 短发)
- 身高
- 衣服
- 举止
- 声音
- 年龄
- 纹身
- 疤痕
- 首饰
- 体重

保持冷静, 提醒自己你还活着. 告诉别人你的经历并举报.

立刻举报仇恨犯罪

www.hatecrimebook.com

Report Hate Crime Right Away

Perpetrator Details

肇事者的信息

Gender 性别:

Age 年龄:

Ethnicity 种族:

Eye color 眼睛的颜色:

Hair style 发型:

Hair color 发色:

www.hatecrimebook.com

Clothing 衣服:

Facial hair 面部发毛:

Scars 疤痕:

Tattoo 纹身:

Jewelry 首饰:

Weight 体重:

Date 日期:

Time 时间:

Location 地点:

Witness Name and Telephone #

证人姓名和电话号码:

Bus # 公交车号 #:

Line # 线路 #:

www.hatecrimebook.com

Intersection 交叉口:

License Plate 车牌号:

Car Model 车型:

Make 品牌:

Color 颜色:

Year 出厂时间:

Description of Incident 事件描述:

Officer Name 警察的名字:

Officer Badge # 警徽号码 #:

www.hatecrimebook.com
Case # 事件序号 #:

IF POLICE DOES NOT TAKE REPORT,
GO TO THE POLICE STATION AND ASK FOR ONE,
THEN GET A COPY.

如果警察没有做笔录,
到警察局要求做笔录并要一份备档

Remedies

- CA Victim compensation program (reimbursement program)
 - Assists victims in paying bills and expenses that result from acts of violence:
 - Medical/Dental treatment
 - Mental health services
 - Income loss
 - Relocation
 - Home/Vehicle modifications
 - Home security
 - Crime scene clean up
 - Job retraining
 - Funeral & burial expenses
 - Relocation
 - Apply below:
(209)468-2500
victims.ca.gov/victims
- EVIDENCE IS REQUIRED TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR COMPENSATION
 - Documentation that crime occurred
- For property/monetary loss, you can sue an individual for a civil suit
 - Contact a civil attorney right away

处理方法

- 加州受害人补偿项目（赔偿项目）
 - 协助受害人缴纳因暴力事件导致的费用开销：
 - 医疗及牙科治疗
 - 精神健康服务
 - 收入损失
 - 换居住地
 - 修改居家 / 车辆
 - 房产保安设施
 - 清理犯罪现场
 - 再就业培训
 - 丧葬有关费用
 - 申请材料请寄：
(209)468-2500
victims.ca.gov/victims
- 需提供相关证据才能申请补偿
 - 提供犯罪发生的相关证明
- 财产现金损失, 可以提出民事诉讼, 起诉肇事者
 - 马上联系民事律师

SF Contacts / 联系方式

After being a victim or witness to a hate crime, please contact any of the following to file a report or ask for assistance. 成为仇恨犯罪的受害者或证人后, 请联系以下其中一项提交报告或寻求帮助.

SF Human Rights Commission

(415) 252-2500

www.sf-hrc.org

tuquan.harrison@sfgov.org

Communities Against Hate

(844) 9-NO-HATE

San Francisco Police Tip Line

REPORT ANONYMOUSLY

(415) 575-4444

SF District Attorney Hate Crimes Hotline

(415) 551-9595

SFPD Hate Crimes Unit

(415) 553-1133

Oakland Contacts / 联系方式

After being a victim or witness to a hate crime, please contact any of the following to file a report or ask for assistance. 成为仇恨犯罪的受害者或证人后, 请联系以下其中一项提交报告或寻求帮助.

OPD Hate Crime Tipline Witness or Victim

(510) 637-4283

www.oaklandca.gov/services/report-a-crime-online

CRIMESTOPPERS *non-profit organization*

REPORT ANONYMOUSLY *www.hatecrimebook.com*

(510) 777 - 8572

Hate Crime Task Force

(510) 637-4283

Oakland District Attorney

Victim Witness Assistance Program

1401 Lakeside Drive, Suite 802

Oakland, CA 94612

(510) 272-6180

Branch Head: Tasia Wiggins, Director

English isn't my first language.
Someone is following me.
Can you stay next to me until it is safe?

英语不是我的母语。
有人在跟着我。
你可以坐在我旁边直到安全吗？

www.hatecrimebook.com

English isn't my first language.
Can you please call 9-1-1?
I am in danger.

英语不是我的母语。
请你拨打 9-1-1 好吗？
我现在有危险。

English isn't my first language.
I don't know where I am.
Where is the nearest police station?

英语不是我的母语。
我不清楚我在什么地方。
最近的警察局在哪里？

www.hatecrimebook.com

English isn't my first language.
This person is harassing me.
Can you help me or stay next to me?

英语不是我的母语。
这个人在骚扰我，
你能帮助我或是留在我的附近吗？

For the safety of our beloved
community who still believes
in the American Dream.



www.hatecrimebook.com

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info@hatecrimebook.com

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